

Crop Progress

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Corn Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2020 corn acreage]

		Week ending		2016 2020
State	April 25, 2020	April 18, 2021	April 25, 2021	2016-2020 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	15	6	11	9
Illinois	33	12	23	28
Indiana	16	7	14	12
lowa	34	4	20	22
Kansas	22	15	20	27
Kentucky	41	26	41	32
Michigan	3	2	5	2
Minnesota	34	3	18	18
Missouri	23	14	20	44
Nebraska	17	2	6	15
North Carolina	60	40	62	60
North Dakota	-	3	3	2
Ohio	3	4	8	7
Pennsylvania	-	-	1	5
South Dakota	7	1	4	4
Tennessee	33	26	48	44
Texas	67	60	66	64
Wisconsin	10	1	6	5
18 States	24	8	17	20

⁻ Represents zero.

Corn Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2020 corn acreage]

		Week ending		2016-2020
State	April 25, 2020	April 18, 2021	April 25, 2021	Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky Michigan Minnesota Missouri Nebraska North Carolina North Dakota Ohio Pennsylvania South Dakota	- 4 - 37 - - -	- - - 1 1 - - 13 - -	2 2 2 6 13 - 5 5 - 37 -	3 1 7 9 - 12 1 27 -
Tennessee Texas Wisconsin	12 52 -	5 51 -	18 54 -	15 51 -
18 States	3	2	3	4

⁻ Represents zero.

Soybeans Planted - Selected States[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2020 soybean acreage]

		Week ending		2016-2020
State	April 25, 2020	April 18, 2021	April 25, 2021	Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	11	12	26	21
Illinois	16	5	18	6
Indiana	10	4	9	4
lowa	8	1	6	3
Kansas	2	-	2	1
Kentucky	17	4	14	5
Louisiana	32	10	15	33
Michigan	3	1	5	1
Minnesota	4	-	2	1
Mississippi	29	15	37	34
Missouri	2	1	3	3
Nebraska	7	-	3	3
North Carolina	4	2	14	3
North Dakota	-	-	-	-
Ohio	2	5	8	2
South Dakota	1	-	1	-
Tennessee	7	2	8	4
Wisconsin	2	-	2	1
18 States	7	3	8	5

⁻ Represents zero.

Cotton Planted - Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2020 cotton acreage]

		Week ending		2016-2020
State	April 25, 2020	April 18, 2021	April 25, 2021	Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama Arizona Arkansas California Georgia Kansas Louisiana Mississippi Missouri North Carolina Oklahoma South Carolina Tennessee Texas Virginia	8 57 3 29 8 - 10 6 - 3 - 3 2 18	2 43 - 25 5 - 2 1 - - - 1 16 1	5 53 2 50 7 - 8 2 - 1 1 - 7 1 17 5	8 53 5 50 7 12 6 7 2 4 5 2 14
15 States	13	11	12	11

⁻ Represents zero.

Sorghum Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2020 sorghum acreage]

State		2040 2020		
	April 25, 2020	April 18, 2021	April 25, 2021	2016-2020 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado Kansas Nebraska Oklahoma South Dakota Texas	- - 3 - - - 67	- - - - - - 51	- - - 1 - 65	- 1 9 - 65
6 States	20	15	19	22

⁻ Represents zero.

Rice Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2020 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2016 2020
	April 25, 2020	April 18, 2021	April 25, 2021	2016-2020 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	32	26	44	56
California	10	-	12	3
Louisiana	81	74	80	85
Mississippi	20	36	47	44
Missouri	20	26	44	49
Texas	90	79	85	76
6 States	38	33	47	52

⁻ Represents zero.

Rice Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2020 rice acreage]

State		2016-2020		
	April 25, 2020	April 18, 2021	April 25, 2021	Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	10 - 75 5	3 - 65 16	15 - 71 27	28 - 75 22
Missouri Texas	2 84	2 60	21 68	15 66
6 States	22	16	26	32

⁻ Represents zero.

Peanuts Planted - Selected States

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2020 peanut acreage]

		Week ending		
State	April 25, 2020	April 18, 2021	April 25, 2021	2016-2020 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama Florida Georgia North Carolina Oklahoma South Carolina Texas Virginia	4 15 4 1 - 5 6 2	- 11 1 1 - 1 -	7 18 3 1 - 9 - 1	5 15 6 1 3 3 2 1
8 States	5	2	5	6

⁻ Represents zero.

Sugarbeets Planted - Selected States

[These 4 States planted 85% of the 2020 sugarbeet acreage]

		2016-2020		
State	April 25, 2020	April 18, 2021	April 25, 2021	Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho Michigan Minnesota North Dakota	79 59 25 1	74 60 1 8	87 84 28 15	77 28 29 19
4 States	34	25	44	35

Oats Planted - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 72% of the 2020 oat acreage]

		Week ending		2016 2020
State	April 25,	April 18,	April 25,	2016-2020
	2020	2021	2021	Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
lowa	76	66	83	69
Minnesota	38	29	42	30
Nebraska North Dakota	74	70	86	68
	3	4	7	9
	51	52	61	47
OhioPennsylvaniaSouth Dakota	35 38	52 56 41	66 58	52 39
Texas	100	100	100	100
	35	29	45	24
9 States	52	50	59	52

Oats Emerged - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 72% of the 2020 oat acreage]

		Week ending		2016-2020
State	April 25, 2020	April 18, 2021	April 25, 2021	Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
lowa Minnesota Nebraska North Dakota Ohio Pennsylvania South Dakota Texas Wisconsin	20 3 35 - 16 23 8 100 8	12 7 26 - 26 32 13 100 8	29 14 41 - 36 48 20 100 18	22 9 34 - 17 26 15 100 5
9 States	31	31	37	34

⁻ Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Headed - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2020 winter wheat acreage]

		Week ending		2016-2020
State	April 25, 2020	April 18, 2021	April 25, 2021	Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	60	28	46	65
California	51	30	60	60
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Idaho	-	-	-	1
Illinois	5	5	19	11
Indiana	-	-	-	6
Kansas	2	-	2	12
Michigan	-	-	-	-
Missouri	17	4	8	23
Montana	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	-
North Carolina	47	10	31	44
Ohio	-	-	-	1
Oklahoma	47	17	34	46
Oregon	1	-	-	-
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Texas	66	41	57	61
Washington	-	-	-	1
18 States	20	10	17	23

⁻ Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending April 25, 2021

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2020 winter wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	4	37	46	13
California	-	5	10	30	55
Colorado	13	19	38	27	3
Idaho	2	9	32	49	8
Illinois	-	2	27	58	13
Indiana	1	4	25	56	14
Kansas	5	12	28	49	6
Michigan	1	3	25	59	12
Missouri	-	5	34	54	7
Montana	2	13	32	43	10
Nebraska	6	13	41	38	2
North Carolina	2	11	43	40	4
Ohio	-	3	19	59	19
Oklahoma	3	9	27	58	3
Oregon	3	10	35	39	13
South Dakota	4	10	45	41	-
Texas	18	25	39	15	3
Washington	1	7	32	55	5
18 States	6	13	32	43	6
Previous week	6	11	30	46	7
Previous year	4	11	31	47	7

⁻ Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2020 spring wheat acreage]

		2016-2020		
State	April 25, 2020	April 18, 2021	April 25, 2021	Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho Minnesota Montana North Dakota South Dakota Washington	60 5 10 4 32 87	46 10 15 13 46 71	64 19 20 22 63 80	55 14 22 10 39 60
6 States	13	19	28	19

Spring Wheat Emerged - Selected States[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2020 spring wheat acreage]

		2016-2020		
State	April 25, 2020	April 18, 2021	April 25, 2021	Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	13	4	30	12
Minnesota	-	-	1	3
Montana	-	(NA)	1	1
North Dakota	-	1	2	2
South Dakota	6	15	28	14
Washington	58	15	55	25
6 States	4	(NA)	7	5

⁻ Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Barley Planted - Selected States[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2020 barley acreage]

		2016-2020		
State	April 25, 2020	April 18, 2021	April 25, 2021	Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho Minnesota Montana North Dakota Washington	58 10 9 2 75	46 6 21 8 74	61 12 28 14 78	60 11 24 6 41
5 States	23	26	35	28

Barley Emerged - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2020 barley acreage]

State		2040 2020		
	April 25, 2020	April 18, 2021	April 25, 2021	2016-2020 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	22 1 - - 37	5 (NA) - 24	30 2 1 - 53	24 2 4 1 15
5 States	7	(NA)	10	8

⁻ Represents zero.

⁽NA) Not available.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

	Week ending					
State	April 25, 2020	April 18, 2021	April 25, 2021			
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)			
Alabama	3.7	4.7	5.1			
Arizona	7.0	7.0	7.0			
Arkansas	3.0	3.9	5.2			
California	7.0	6.9	7.0			
Colorado	6.0	4.9	7.0 5.6			
Connecticut	4.0	5.0	5.0			
Delaware	3.0	5.0	5.0			
	6.1	6.3	6.2			
Florida	4.3	6.1	5.6			
Georgia	5.6					
Idaho		5.4	5.8			
Illinois	4.3	4.8	4.3			
Indiana	4.3	5.1	3.7			
lowa	5.3	4.7	5.6			
Kansas	5.0	4.5	4.8			
Kentucky	4.1	5.4	4.6			
Louisiana	4.6	1.3	3.9			
Maine	1.9	6.0	4.0			
Maryland	3.5	4.0	6.0			
Massachusetts	3.1	6.0	5.0			
Michigan	3.9	3.9	4.8			
Minnesota	4.9	2.5	3.8			
Mississippi	2.1	3.4	5.1			
Missouri	3.6	3.2	3.3			
Montana	5.5	5.0	4.5			
Nebraska	5.7	4.6	5.3			
Nevada	7.0	7.0	6.0			
New Hampshire	4.9	5.0	6.0			
New Jersey	3.0	5.5	6.5			
New Mexico	6.9	6.7	6.8			
New York	3.0	2.6	3.1			
North Carolina	5.0	6.4	6.2			
North Dakota	4.0	2.7	4.6			
Ohio	2.7	3.7	2.9			
Oklahoma	4.5	5.0	5.4			
Oregon	6.1	6.8	6.2			
Pennsylvania	2.6	3.5	4.0			
Rhode Island	5.5	6.0	6.0			
South Carolina	5.7	6.9	6.4			
South Dakota	5.7	4.6	4.9			
Tennessee	3.5	5.3	5.2			
Texas	5.9	5.5	6.1			
Utah	6.8	5.9	6.8			
Vermont	6.0	6.0	4.0			
Virginia	4.1	5.9	5.5			
Washington	6.1	6.8	6.5			
West Virginia	3.8	5.8	5.6			
Wisconsin	5.5	3.8	5.1			
Wyoming	5.3	4.0	5.2			

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending April 25, 2021[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	2	2	68	28
Arizona	9	9	82	
Arkansas	-	6	72	22
California	50	20	30	
Colorado	15	42	43	_
Connecticut	4	24	67	5
Delaware		3	55	42
Florida	1	23	63	13
Georgia	3	11	58	28
Idaho	4	28	68	20
Illinois		11	82	7
Indiana	2	15	73	10
	6	28	64	2
lowa				
Kansas	6	13	76 77	5
Kentucky	·	4	77	19
Louisiana	40	21	59 33	41 6
Maine	40			
Maryland	-	4	41	55
Massachusetts	4	22	69	5
Michigan	3	27	64	6
Minnesota	4	21	65	10
Mississippi	1	9	74	16
Missouri	-	1	82	17
Montana	27	30	37	6
Nebraska	6	18	73	3
Nevada	5	10	85	-
New Hampshire	9	46	45	<u>-</u>
New Jersey		25	71	4
New Mexico	57	32	10	1
New York	7	9	74	10
North Carolina	1	12	83	4
North Dakota	53	27	19	1
Ohio	2	11	71	16
Oklahoma	7	22	65	6
Oregon	33	36	30	1
Pennsylvania	2	7	88	3
Rhode Island	-	11	89	-
South Carolina	19	27	53	1
South Dakota	24	38	37	1
Tennessee	-	9	76	15
Texas	30	37	31	2
Utah	14	36	50	-
Vermont	-	-	100	-
Virginia	-	4	90	6
Washington	16	45	37	2
West Virginia	2	12	83	3
Wisconsin	3	18	71	8
Wyoming	25	30	43	2
48 States	13	21	59	7
Previous week	11	20	61	8
Previous year	3	12	67	18
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

⁻ Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending April 25, 2021

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	2	3	80	15
Arizona	5	10	85	-
Arkansas	1	7	75	17
California	60	10	30	-
Colorado	32	41	27	-
Connecticut	4	17	75	4
Delaware	-	2	51	47
Florida	1	19	69	11
Georgia	3	11	69	17
Idaho	9	21	69	1
Illinois	1	12	83	4
Indiana	4	19	71	6
lowa	10	35	54	1
Kansas	8	14	73	5
Kentucky	-	4	78	18
Louisiana	-	-	56	44
Maine	31	24	40	5
Maryland	-	-	43	57
Massachusetts	4	17	77	2
Michigan		25	65	5
Minnesota	5	24	63	8
Mississippi	3	6	77	14
Missouri	-	1	87	12
Montana	22	35	42	1
Nebraska	9	27	62	2
Nevada	5	20	75	-
New Hampshire	26	42	32	-
New Jersey	-	16	71	13
New Mexico	60	32	7	1
New York	7	22	56	15 4
North Carolina	52	14 26	82	4
North Dakota	4		21	14
OhioOklahoma	7	16 20	66 68	5
			31	3
Oregon	5	36 7	86	2
PennsylvaniaRhode Island		20	80	2
South Carolina	14	22	63	1
South Dakota	26	47	27	<u>'</u>
Tennessee	20	7	81	12
Texas	25	40	34	1
Utah	19	38	43	<u>'</u>
Vermont	19	24	76	_
Virginia	_	3	91	6
Washington	17	24	56	3
West Virginia	2	11	86	
Wisconsin	2	15	74	9
Wyoming	31	32	36	1
48 States	14	23	58	5
Previous week	13	22	59	6
Previous year	2	9	71	18
- Penresents zero		9	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	10

⁻ Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Planted, Emerged **Corn:** Planted, Emerged

Cotton: Planted

Oats: Planted, Emerged
Pasture and Range: Condition

Peanuts: Planted **Rice:** Planted, Emerged **Sorghum:** Planted

Soybeans: Planted

Spring Wheat: Planted, Emerged

Sugarbeets: Planted

Winter Wheat: Headed, Condition

Days Suitable for Fieldwork Topsoil Moisture Condition Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National Crop Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

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Irwin Anolik – Crop Weather	(202) 720-7621
Joshua Bates – Oats, Soybeans	(202) 690-3234
David Colwell – Current Agricultural Industrial Reports	(202) 720-8800
James Johanson – Barley, County Estimates, Hay	(202) 690-8533
Greg Lemmons - Corn, Flaxseed, Proso Millet	(202) 720-9526
Jean Porter – Rye, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Becky Sommer – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum	(202) 720-5944
John Stephens – Peanuts, Rice	(202) 720-7688
Travis Thorson – Sunflower, Other Oilseeds	(202) 720-7369

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For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

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